American Journal of Physiology: Endocrinology and Metabolism

No. 1. JULY 1991

Nerve blood flow in early experimental diabetes in rats: relation to conduction deficits
N. E. Cameron, M. A. Cotter, and P. A. Low E1

Free-living energy expenditure measured by two independent techniques in pregnant and nonpregnant Gambian women
A. Heini, Y. Schutz, E. Diaz, A. M. Prentice, R. G. Whitehead, and E. Jéquier E9

Splanchnic osmosensation and vasopressin: mechanisms and neural pathways
S. Choi-Kwon and A. J. Baertschi E18

Response of rat selenoprotein P to selenium administration and fate of its selenium
R. F. Burk, K. E. Hill, R. Read, and T. Bellew E26

Release of galanin from isolated perfused porcine adrenal glands: role of splanchnic nerves
J. J. Holst, M. Ehrhart-Bornstein, T. Messell, S. S. Poulsen, and H. Harling E31

Hypoinsulinemia is not critical to glucose recovery from hypoglycemia in humans
S. R. Heller and P. E. Cryer E41

Nuclear calcium gradients in cultured rat hepatocytes
M. M. Waybill, R. V. Yelamarty, Y. Zhang, R. C. Scaduto, Jr., K. F. LaNoue, C.-J. Hsu, B. C. Smith, D. L. Tillotson, F. T. S. Yu, and J. Y. Cheung E49

β-Adrenergic stimulation contributes to incretin effect in conscious dogs
Z. Chap, Y. Okuda, J. Peña, and J. B. Field E58

Evidence for a delayed rectifier-like potassium current in the clonal rat pituitary cell line GH_3
S. M. Simasko E66

Metabolism of oleic acid in differentiating BFC-1 preadipose cells
N. A. Abumrad, C. Forest, D. M. Regen, U. S. Barnella, and S. A. Melki E76

Muscle insulin resistance in uremic humans: glucose transport, glucose transporters, and insulin receptors
J. E. Friedman, G. L. Dohm, C. W. Elton, A. Rovira, J. J. Chen, N. Leggett-Frazier, S. M. Atkinson, Jr., F. T. Thomas, S. D. Long, and J. F. Caro E87

Sympathoadrenal responses during hypoglycemia, hyperinsulinemia, and hypoxemia in the ovine fetus
W. R. Cohen, G. J. Piasecki, H. E. Cohn, J. B. Susa, and B. T. Jackson E95

Measuring body fat: calibrating the rulers. Intermethod comparisons in 389 normal Caucasian subjects
R. N. Pierson, Jr., J. Wang, S. B. Heymsfield, M. Russell-Aulet, M. Mazariegos, M. Tierney, R. Smith, J. C. Thornton, J. Kehayias, D. A. Weber, and F. A. Dilmanian E103

Differential effects of omega-3 fish oils on protein kinase activities in vitro
L. A. Speizer, M. J. Watson, and L. L. Brunton E109

Kinetics of copper metabolism in rats: a compartmental model
M. A. Dunn, M. H. Green, and R. M. Leach, Jr. E115

Adrenal steroid receptor activation in vivo and immune function
A. H. Miller, R. L. Spencer, R. L. Trestman, C. Kim, B. S. McEwen, and M. Stein E126

Dose-response characteristics of impaired glucose oxidation in non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus
R. R. Henry, A. W. Thorburn, P. Beerdsen, and B. Gumbiner E132

Smooth muscle adenosine A_1 receptors couple to disparate effectors by distinct G proteins in pregnant myometrium
W. P. Schiemann, D. P. Westfall, and I. L. O. Buxton E141

Cytosolic calcium responses of single rMTC 44–2 cells to stimulation with external calcium and potassium
V. T. Fajtova, S. J. Quinn, and E. M. Brown E151

No. 2. AUGUST 1991

Loss of abdominal fat and metabolic response to exercise training in obese women
J.-P. Després, M.-C. Pouliot, S. Moorjani, A. Nadeau, A. Tremblay, P. J. Lupien, G. Thériault, and C. Bouchard E159

Influence of fatty acids on ammonia and amino acid flux from active human muscle
T. E. Graham, B. Kiens, M. Hargreaves, and E. A. Richter E168

Endothelin increases the synthesis and secretion of atrial natriuretic peptide in neonatal rat cardiocytes
D. G. Gardner, E. D. Newman, K. K. Nakamura, and K. P. T. Nguyen E177

Brain and atrial natriuretic peptides bind to common receptors in brain capillary endothelial cells
R. A. Gelfand, H. J. L. Frank, E. Levin, and A. Pedram E183

Chemical and elemental analysis of humans in vivo using improved body composition models
S. B. Heymsfield, M. Waki, J. Kehayias, S. Lichtman, F. A. Dilmanian, Y. Kamen, J. Wang, and R. N. Pierson, Jr. E190

Relative expansion of extracellular fluid in obese vs. nonobese women
M. Waki, J. G. Kral, M. Mazariegos, J. Wang, R. N. Pierson, Jr., and S. B. Heymsfield E199

Major thermogenic defect associated with insulin resistance in brown adipose tissue of obese diabetic SHR/N-*cp* rats
A. Marette, Y. Deshaies, A. J. Collet, O. Tulp, and L. J. Bukowiecki E204

Hormonal, metabolic, and cardiovascular responses to static exercise in humans: influence of epidural anesthesia
M. Kjær, N. H. Secher, F. W. Bach, H. Galbo, D. R. Reeves, Jr., and J. H. Mitchell E214

Effects of extracellular pH, CO_2, and HCO_3^- on ketogenesis in perfused rat liver
G. Wu, A. Gunasekara, H. Brunengraber, and E. B. Marliss E221

In vivo effects of flavonoid EMD 21388 on thyroid hormone secretion and metabolism in rats
J. P. Schröder-van der Elst, D. van der Heide, and J. Köhrle E227

Endurance training increases metabolic rate and norepinephrine appearance rate in older individuals
E. T. Poehlman and E. Danforth, Jr. E233

Atrial natriuretic factor reduces renin release by opposing α-adrenoceptor activity
P. A. Naess, G. Christensen, and F. Kiil E240

Weight reduction increases adipose but decreases cardiac LPL in reduced-obese Zucker rats
D. H. Bessesen, A. D. Robertson, and R. H. Eckel E246

Atrial natriuretic peptide suppresses osmostimulated vasopressin release in young and elderly humans
B. A. Clark, D. Elahi, L. Fish, M. McAloon-Dyke, K. Davis, K. L. Minaker, and F. H. Epstein E252

Postnatal changes in lambs of two pathways for thyroxine 5′-monodeiodination in brown adipose tissue
S. Y. Wu, J. K. Kim, I. J. Chopra, Y. Murata, and D. A. Fisher E257

SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS

Homologous amino-terminal radioimmunoassay for rat parathyroid hormone
M. S. Calvo, C. M. Gundberg, H. Heath, III, and J. Fox E262

MODELING IN PHYSIOLOGY

Cut set analysis of compartmental models with applications to experiment design
D. Feng and J. J. Distefano, III E269

RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

Clenbuterol, a β_2-receptor agonist, reduces net bone loss in denervated hindlimbs
R. J. Zeman, A. Hirschman, M. L. Hirschman, G. Guo, and J. D. Etlinger E285

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Estimation of fructose 6-phosphate-fructose 1,6-bisphosphate cycling in liver and fate of ^3H of [6-^3H]glucose
B. R. Landau; J. Katz and J. Lahtela E290

No. 3. SEPTEMBER 1991

Atrial natriuretic polypeptide secretion via selective activation of κ-opioid receptor: role of dynorphin
K. Yamada, S. Yoshida, and Y. Shimada E293

Ventromedial hypothalamic stimulation enhances peripheral glucose uptake in anesthetized rats
M. Sudo, Y. Minokoshi, and T. Shimazu E298

Effect of glycemia and nonesterified fatty acids on forearm glucose uptake in normal humans
M. Walker, G. R. Fulcher, C. F. Sum, H. Orskov, and K. G. M. M. Alberti E304

Bidirectional saturable transport of LHRH across the blood-brain barrier
C. M. Barrera, A. J. Kastin, M. B. Fasold, and W. A. Banks E312

Structural requirements of pancreatic polypeptide receptor binding
R. L. Gingerich, J. O. Akpan, W. R. Gilbert, K. M. Leith, J. A. Hoffmann, and R. E. Chance E319

Effects of calmodulin antagonists on hydrogen-translocating shuttles in perfused rat liver
Y. Hamatani, M. Inoue, K. Kimura, M. Shiota, M. Ohta, and T. Sugano E325

Application of mass isotopomer analysis for determination of pathways of glycogen synthesis
J. Katz and W.-N. P. Lee E332

In vivo location of the rate-limiting step of hexose uptake in muscle and brain tissue of rats
S. M. Furler, A. B. Jenkins, L. H. Storlien, and E. W. Kraegen E337

Correlation between mRNA levels for bone cell proteins and bone formation in long bones of maturing rats
R. T. Turner and T. C. Spelsberg E348

Sex-related differences in meprin-A, a membrane-bound mouse kidney proteinase
S. T. Stroupe, S. S. Craig, C. M. Gorbea, and J. S. Bond E354

Glucocorticoid upregulation of interleukin 1 receptor expression in a glioblastoma cell line
P. E. Gottschall, K. Koves, K. Mizuno, I. Tatsuno, and A. Arimura E362

Defective response to cAMP-dependent protein kinase in non-insulin-dependent diabetic heart
S. W. Schaffer, S. Allo, S. Punna, and T. White E369

Insulin responsiveness of CK-M and CK-B mRNA in the diabetic rat heart
B. K. Popovich, M. R. Sayen, and W. H. Dillmann E377

Maintenance of thyroid hormone production during exercise-induced weight loss
H. L. Katzeff and C. Selgrad E382

Glucose availability and sensitivity to anoxia of isolated rat peroneal nerve
M. Strupp, R. Jund, U. Schneider, and P. Grafe E389

Does intracarotid PGE_2 increase plasma ACTH concentration in conscious adult ewes?
T. A. Cudd and C. E. Wood E395

Energy expenditure by doubly labeled water: validation in lean and obese subjects
E. Ravussin, I. T. Harper, R. Rising, and C. Bogardus E402

Increased activities of mitochondrial enzymes in white adipose tissue in trained rats
B. Stallknecht, J. Vinten, T. Ploug, and H. Galbo E410

SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS

Radiation exposure from long-lived beta emitters in clinical investigation
B. R. Landau and W. W. Shreeve E415

ANNOUNCEMENTS

E418

No. 4. OCTOBER 1991

Arterial catecholamine responses during exercise with acute and chronic high-altitude exposure
R. S. Mazzeo, P. R. Bender, G. A. Brooks, G. E. Butterfield, B. M. Groves, J. R. Sutton, E. E. Wolfel, and J. T. Reeves E419

In vivo evidence for hepatic autoregulation during FFA-stimulated gluconeogenesis in normal humans
J. N. Clore, P. S. Glickman, J. E. Nestler, and W. G. Blackard E425

Cephalic phase insulin release in normal weight males: verification and reliability
K. L. Teff, R. D. Mattes, and K. Engelman E430

Elevated skeletal muscle glucose transporter levels in exercise-trained middle-aged men
J. A. Houmard, P. C. Egan, P. D. Neufer, J. E. Friedman, W. S. Wheeler, R. G. Israel, and G. L. Dohm E437

Neuronal influence on hormone release from anglerfish islet cells
S. L. Milgram, J. K. McDonald, and B. D. Noe E444

Tumor necrosis factor mimics the metabolic response to acute infection in healthy humans
T. van der Poll, J. A. Romijn, E. Endert, J. J. J. Borm, H. R. Büller, and H. P. Sauerwein E457

Regulation of lipolysis and ketogenesis by norepinephrine in conscious dogs
C. C. Connolly, K. E. Steiner, R. W. Stevenson, D. W. Neal, P. E. Williams, K. G. M. M. Alberti, and A. D. Cherrington E466

Basal and insulin-mediated carbohydrate metabolism in human muscle deficient in phosphofructokinase 1
A. Katz, M. K. Spencer, S. Lillioja, Z. Yan, D. M. Mott, R. G. Haller, and S. F. Lewis E473

Use of mass isotopomer distributions in secreted lipids to sample lipogenic acetyl-CoA pool in vivo in humans
M. K. Hellerstein, C. Kletke, S. Kaempfer, K. Wu, and C. H. L. Shackleton E479

Dissociation in plasma renin and adrenal ANG II and aldosterone responses to sodium restriction in rats
A. Menachery, L. M. Braley, I. Kifor, R. Gleason, and G. H. Williams E487

Glucocorticoid and mineralocorticoid receptor-binding characteristics in obese (*ob/ob*) mice
H. J. Tsai and D. R. Romsos E495

Effect of short-term fasting on the lipolytic response to theophylline
E. J. Peters, S. Klein, and R. R. Wolfe E500

Neuronal uptake, metabolism, and release of tritium-labeled norepinephrine during assessment of its plasma kinetics
G. Eisenhofer, M. D. Esler, D. S. Goldstein, and I. J. Kopin E505

Big ANF: large-molecular-weight ANF in plasma. I. Gel filtration and affinity chromatogaphy studies
N. Wilson, V. Yakoleff, and R. Keeler E516

Big ANF: large-molecular-weight ANF in rabbit plasma. II. Acid dissociation and HPLC of dissociated irANF
N. Wilson, V. Yakoleff, and J. R. Claybaugh E525

Kinetics of equilibration of radioiodide in individual mouse thyroid follicles in vivo
G. Andros and S. H. Wollman E529

MODELING IN PHYSIOLOGY

Compartmental model of leucine kinetics in humans
C. Cobelli, M. P. Saccomani, P. Tessari, G. Biolo, L. Luzi, and D. E. Matthews E539

No. 5. NOVEMBER 1991

Dietary sulfur amino acid modulation of cysteine sulfinic acid decarboxylase
A. A. Jerkins and R. D. Steele E551

Glucose transporter number, activity, and isoform content in plasma membranes of red and white skeletal muscle
L. J. Goodyear, M. F. Hirshman, R. J. Smith, and E. S. Horton E556

Increased hepatic insulin proreceptor-to-receptor ratio in diabetes: a possible processing defect
D. Dardevet, K. Komori, C. Grunfeld, S. A. Rosenzweig, and M. G. Buse E562

How valid are isotopic measurements of fatty acid oxidation?
V. J. Heiling, J. M. Miles, and M. D. Jensen E572

Isolated hypoisoleucinemia impairs whole body but not hepatic protein synthesis in humans
L. Lecavalier, P. De Feo, and M. W. Haymond E578

Efficiency of compensation for absence of fall in insulin during exercise
D. H. Wasserman, D. B. Lacy, C. A. Colburn, D. Bracy, and A. D. Cherrington E587

Fasting inhibits insulin-mediated glycolysis and anaplerosis in human skeletal muscle
C. E. Castillo, A. Katz, M. K. Spencer, Z. Yan, and B. L. Nyomba E598

Effects of recombinant IGF-I on protein and glucose metabolism in rTNF-infused lambs
R. G. Douglas, P. D. Gluckman, B. H. Breier, J. L. McCall, B. Parry, and J. H. F. Shaw E606

Insulin resistance of obese Zucker rats exercise trained at two different intensities
M. Y. Cortez, C. E. Torgan, J. T. Brozinick, Jr., and J. L. Ivy E613

1,2-Diacylglycerol and ceramide levels in rat liver and skeletal muscle in vivo
J. Turinsky, B. P. Bayly, and D. M. O'Sullivan E620

Effect of α-ketoacid dehydrogenase phosphorylation on branched-chain amino acid metabolism in muscle
D. A. Hood and R. L. Terjung E628

Postnatal changes in plasma 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D_3 in sheep: role of altered clearance
R. Ross and J. Dorsey E635

Influence of recombinant human erythropoietin on blood pressure and tissue renin-angiotensin systems
P. Eggena, P. Willsey, N. Jamgotchian, L. Truckenbrod, M. S. Hu, J. D. Barrett, M. P. Eggena, K. Clegg, F. Nakhoul, and D. B. N. Lee E642

Regional blood-brain barrier transport of ketone bodies in portacaval-shunted rats
R. A. Hawkins and A. M. Mans E647

Mechanisms of increased lipoprotein lipase in fat cells of obese Zucker rats
S. K. Fried, I. J. Turkenkopf, I. J. Goldberg, M. H. Doolittle, T. G. Kirchgessner, M. C. Schotz, P. R. Johnson, and M. R. C. Greenwood E653

SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS

Calibration method for small animal indirect calorimeters
S. J. MacKay, A. Loiseau, R. Poivre, and A. Huot E661

RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

Adenosine A_1-receptor coupling to phosphoinositide metabolism in pregnant guinea pig myometrium
W. P. Schiemann and I. L. O. Buxton E665

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Correction of tricarboxylic acid cycle exchange in gluconeogenesis: why the y's are wrong
B. R. Landau; A. Consoli, N. Nurjhan, and D. Bier E673

No. 6. DECEMBER 1991

Determination of skeletal muscle calpain and calpastatin activities during maturation
B. R. Ou and N. E. Forsberg E677

Insulin resistance is associated with high sodium-lithium countertransport in essential hypertension
A. Doria, P. Fioretto, A. Avogaro, A. Carraro, A. Morocutti, R. Trevisan, F. Frigato, G. Crepaldi, G. Viberti, and R. Nosadini E684

Insulin resistance and blood pressure in Dahl rats and in one-kidney, one-clip hypertensive rats
T. A. Kotchen, H. Y. Zhang, M. Covelli, and N. Blehschmidt E692

Mechanisms of early and late hypermetabolism and fever after localized tissue injury in rats
A. L. Cooper and N. J. Rothwell E698

^{31}P-NMR study of different hypothyroid states in rat leg muscle
P. Kaminsky, M. Klein, B. Robin-Lherbier, P. Walker, J. M. Escanye, F. Brunotte, J. Robert, and M. Duc E706

Glutamine nitrogen kinetics in insulin-dependent diabetic humans
D. Darmaun, M. Rongier, J. Koziet, and J.-J. Robert E713

Biogenesis of dicarboxylic acids in rat liver homogenate studied by ^{13}C labeling
S.-J. Jin and K.-Y. Tserng E719

Contribution of adrenergic mechanisms to glucose counterregulation in humans
P. De Feo, G. Perriello, E. Torlone, C. Fanelli, M. M. Ventura, F. Santeusanio, P. Brunetti, J. E. Gerich, and G. B. Bolli E725

ATP and phosphocreatine changes in single human muscle fibers after intense electrical stimulation
K. Söderlund and E. Hultman E737

Reduced phospholipid contents of brain synaptosomes in phosphate depletion
M. Smogorzewski, A. Islam, P. Koureta, G. Z. Fadda, and S. G. Massry E742

Altered partition of threonine metabolism in pigs by protein-free feeding or starvation
O. Ballèvre, M.-L. Houlier, J. Prugnaud, G. Bayle, D. Bercovici, B. Seve, and M. Arnal E748

Maternal ethanol ingestion and somatostatin level and binding in developing rat brain
V. Barrios, M. N. Rodríguez-Sánchez, M. Hernandez, and E. Arilla E758

Regulation of glucose metabolism by norepinephrine in conscious dogs
C. C. Connolly, K. E. Steiner, R. W. Stevenson, D. W. Neal, P. E. Williams, K. G. M. M. Alberti, and A. D. Cherrington E764

Role of glucagon in countering hypoglycemia induced by insulin infusion in dogs
R. L. Dobbins, C. C. Connolly, D. W. Neal, L. J. Palladino, A. F. Parlow, and A. D. Cherrington E773

Altered expression of muscle glucose transporter GLUT-4 in diabetic fatty Zucker rats (*ZDF/Drt-fa*)
J. E. Friedman, J. E. De Venté, R. G. Peterson, and G. L. Dohm E782

Ethnic differences in sympathetic nervous system-mediated energy expenditure
M. F. Saad, S. A. Alger, F. Zurlo, J. B. Young, C. Bogardus, and E. Ravussin E789

Exercise-induced translocation of skeletal muscle glucose transporters
L. J. Goodyear, M. F. Hirshman, and E. S. Horton E795

Islet cell responses to glucose in human transplanted pancreas
D. Elahi, B. A. Clark, M. McAloon-Dyke, G. Wong, R. Brown, M. Shapiro, K. L. Minaker, T. L. Flanagan, T. Pruett, R. Gingerich, J. Hanks, and D. K. Andersen E800

Proteolysis in skeletal muscle and whole body in response to euglycemic hyperinsulinemia in normal adults
S. C. Denne, E. A. Liechty, Y. M. Liu, G. Brechtel, and A. D. Baron E809

Glucose regulation of lipid metabolism in humans
M. G. Carlson, W. L. Snead, J. O. Hill, N. Nurjhan, and P. J. Campbell E815

ANNOUNCEMENTS E821

Subject Index to Volume 24 E823
Author Index to Volume 24 E831

CORRIGENDA

Volume 259, November 1990
Volume 22, November 1990

Pages E677–E684: A. Consoli, N. Nurjhan, J. J. Reilly, Jr., D. M. Bier, and J. E. Gerich. "Contribution of liver and skeletal muscle to alanine and lactate metabolism in humans." Page E678, right-hand column, top line. There should be a sentence that reads: At the same time, a bolus of 50 μCi ^{14}C-labeled sodium bicarbonate and 50 mg ^{13}C-labeled sodium bicarbonate was also administered to prime the endogenous bicarbonate pool. (Note: see REPLY to Letters to the Editor, November 1991 issue.)

Volume 260, April 1991
Volume 23, April 1991

Pages E513–E520: P. Butler, E. Kryshak, and R. Rizza. "Mechanism of growth hormone-induced postprandial carbohydrate intolerance in humans." Page E513, abstract, 8th line, and page E514, left-hand column, 2nd line. Units for infusion rate should read 4 $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1} \cdot h^{-1}$ rather than 4 $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1} \cdot min^{-1}$.